

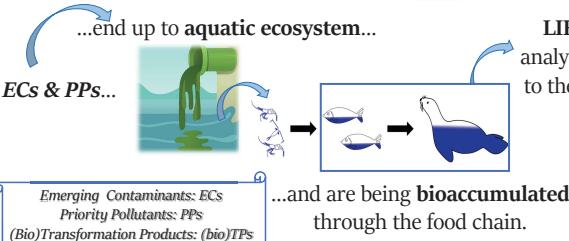
Determination of emerging contaminants in apex predators and their prey from European Specimen Banks & Natural History Museums by High Resolution Mass Spectrometry Techniques

Gkotsis G.¹, Alygizakis N.^{1,2}, Cincinelli A.³, Dekker R.⁴, Duke G.⁵, Glowacka N.², Knopf B.⁶, Koschorreck J.⁷, Martellini T.³, Movalli P.⁴, Nika M.C.¹, Nikolopoulou V.¹, Ruedel H.⁶, Shore R.⁸, Thomaidis N.S.^{1*}, Treu G.⁷ and Slobodnik J.²

¹National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Panepistimioupolis Zographou, 15771, Athens, Greece / ²Environmental Institute, Okruzna 784/42, 97241, Kos, Slovak Republic / ³University of Florence, 50121 Firenze, Italy / ⁴Naturalis Biodiversity Center, 2333 CR Leiden, Netherlands / ⁵Environmental Change Institute, University of Oxford, OX1 3QY Oxford, United Kingdom / ⁶Fraunhofer Institute for Molecular Biology and Applied Ecology, 57392 Schmallenberg, Germany / ⁷German Environment Agency, 06844 Dessau-Roßlau, Germany / ⁸Center for Ecology and Hydrology, LA1 4AP Lancaster, United Kingdom

*e-mail: ntho@chem.uoa.gr

Introduction



LIFE APEX focuses on the analysis of **apex predators** due to their unique characteristics:

- ✓ top of food webs
- ✓ long lifespan
- ✓ exposure over time & areas
- ✓ quantification & monitoring of populations

LIFE APEX Samples

67 Samples (Tier 1)

4 countries (UK, DE, NL & SE) – different locations
Same species of AP&P

Livers (individuals & pooled):

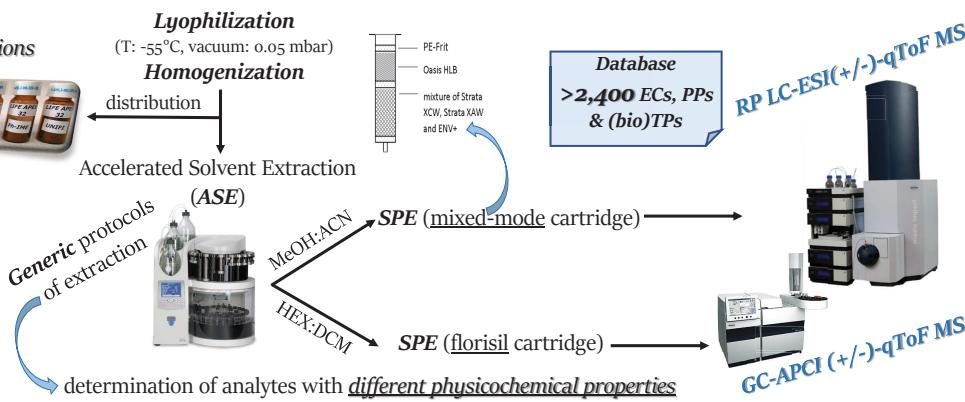
Common Buzzards (12)
Eurasian Otters (20)
Harbour & Grey Seals (11) / Harbour Porpoise (5)

Muscles (individuals & pooled):

freshwater fish: Breams (6) / Roaches (5)
marine fish: Eelpouts (3) / Herrings (3)

Eggs:

Herring Gull (2)



Results - Discussion

>18 Plant Protection Products & (bio)TPs

(in all tested countries, >10 in DE !)

- **herbicides** (e.g. Diuron, Alachlor-ESA, Simazine, Dinoterb)
- **pesticides** (e.g. 2,6-Dichlorobenzamide (BAM), Fenuron)
- **insecticides** (e.g. Aldicarb-sulfoxide, Thiacloprid)
- **fungicides** (e.g. Myclobutanil)



Nor-Nicotine, Cotinine, Hydroxy-Cotinine (nicotine's metabolites)

Stimulants, such as Nicotine & Caffeine (UK, NL, DE)



Theophylline, Theobromine (caffeine's metabolites)

Wide-scope Target Screening

Identification Thresholds:

1. Mass Accuracy ($\Delta m/z < 2$ mDa)
2. Retention Time shift ($\Delta T_r < 0.40$ min)
3. Isotope fitting ($m\Sigma < 100$)
4. Characteristic fragments
5. Adduct Ions



>15 Perfluoroalkylated acids (PFAAs)

high intensities

(in all tested countries!)

Potential Bioaccumulation!

Antipsychotic & Antidepressant drugs (e.g. Sertraline, Quetiapine, Citalopram, Venlafaxine it's metabolite Desvenlafaxine)

(AP & P from UK, SE and DE).

high intensities

Potential Bioaccumulation!

>17 Surfactants, such as Alcohol Ethoxy Sulfates (AES)

(AP & P from DE & UK).

Other classes of detected compounds:

- **Industrial Chemicals** (e.g. 1-H-Benzotriazole, Tolytriazole)
- **Amphetamine and amphetamine derivatives** (e.g. 3,4-Methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDA))
- **Sweeteners** (e.g. Saccharine)
- **PAHs** (e.g. Anthracene, Naphthalene)
- **OCPs** (e.g. 4,4-DDE)
- **PCBs** (e.g. PCB 101, PCB 138)



4 Tramadol's metabolites in AP (Harbour Porpoise)

N-bisdesmethyl-tramadol
N-desmethyl-tramadol
O-desmethylnor-tramadol
O-desmethylnor-tramadol

Acknowledgments

This research has received funding from the European Union through the program LIFE17 ENV/SK/000355 (LIFE APEX) "Systematic use of contaminant data from apex predators and their prey in chemicals management" (2018-2022).